



CCBC LIBRARY

MLA Citation Style Guide: Electronic sources

This guide was created to help you organize the sources consulted for your research paper following the rules recommended by the Modern Language Association (MLA). Examples for citing the most common types of electronic sources follow. This is not an exhaustive list, and for additional examples or information, you should go directly to the source:

Modern Language Association of America. *MLA Style Manual and Guide to Scholarly Publishing*. 3th ed. New York: MLA, 2008. Print. 808.027 M68

1. WORLD WIDE WEB PAGES

- *Elements should be cited in the following order:*
 1. *Author(s), compiler, director, editor, narrator, performer or translator*
 2. *Title of the page (italicized if the work is independent; in regular type and quotation marks if the work is part of a larger work)*
 3. *Sponsoring institution or title of the overall Web siter (italicized) if distinct from item 2.*
 4. *Version or edition used*
 5. *Publisher or sponsor of the site; if not available, use **n.p.***
 6. *Date of publication (day, month, and year as available); if nothing is available, use **n.d.***
 7. *Medium of publication (Web)*
 8. *Date of access (day, month, year)*

Many web pages do not display all this information. In this case, cite whatever is available.

Note on URLs: In the past, URL addresses had to be included in citations; however, since they often change and typing errors are common during transcription, they offer limited value. The MLA recommends including a URL as supplementary information only when the reader probably cannot locate the source without it or when your instructor requires it. It is believed that readers are more likely to find resources on the Web by searching for titles and authors' names. Cite the URL after the date of access, a period and a space, inside angle brackets, and conclude with a period. (see item 1.1)

1.1. Personal pages

Koshman, Sherry. Home page. University of Pittsburgh School of Information Sciences. 6 July 2008. Web. 27 May 2009. <<http://www.sis.pitt.edu/~skoshman/>>.

- *Note: First date refers to page creation or last update; second date is when page was viewed. Notice the format: day, month, year. URL is optional.*

1.2. Organization pages

Eaves, Morris, Robert Essick, and Joseph Viscomi, eds. *The William Blake Archive*. Lib. of Congress, 26 March 2009. Web. 2 June 2009.

1.3. Government pages

United States. Dept. of Health and Human Services. Child Welfare Information Gateway. *The Intercountry Adoption Process*. 24 June 2008. Web. 1 June 2009.

2. ONLINE TEXTS

Poe, Edgar A. *The Murders in the Rue Morgue*. 1841. 5 Sept. 2008. E. A. Poe Society of Baltimore. Web. 30 May 2009.

Henryson, Robert, 1430?-1506? *Orpheus and Eurydice*. *Electronic Text Center*. Ed. David Seaman. January 1994. U of Virginia Library. Web. 1 June 2009.

3. ONLINE MAGAZINE OR JOURNAL

DiMatteo, Anthony. "Shakespeare and the Public Discourse of Sovereignty: 'Reason of State' in 'Hamlet'." *Early Modern Literary Studies* 10.2 (2004): n.pag. Web. 6 Sept. 2007.

4. ARTICLES FROM CCBC LIBRARY'S ONLINE DATABASES

- Elements should be cited in the following order:
 1. Author(s)
 2. Title of the article in quotation marks
 3. Title of the periodical, volume and issue numbers
 4. Date of publication (day, month, and year as available); if nothing is available, use **n.d.**
 5. Inclusive pages; if unavailable, use **n.pag.**
 6. Name of database
 7. Medium of publication (Web)
 8. Date of access (day, month, year)

4.4.1. Encyclopædia Britannica

"Environmental works." *Encyclopædia Britannica Online*. Web. 22 Apr. 2005.

4.4.2. EBSCOHost databases

Riley, Michael. "When the Earth Moves." *Newsweek*. 1 Nov. 1999, Atlantic ed.: 47. *MasterFILE Premier*. Web. 6 Sept. 2007.

Foster, Andrea L. "Students Fall Short on 'Information Literacy', Educational Testing Service's Study Finds." *Chronicle of Higher Education*. 27 Oct. 2006: A36. *Professional Development Collection*. Web. 6 Sept. 2007.

4.4.3. Gale's Literature Resource Center

Curry, Renee. "Gender and Authorial Limitation in Faulkner's *A Rose for Emily*." *The Mississippi Quarterly* 47.3 (1994): 391+ . *Literature Resource Center*. Web. 7 Sept. 2007.

Busiel, Christopher. "An Overview of Pygmalion". *Drama for Students*. Detroit: Gale, 1997. *Literature Resource Center*. Web. 5 Sept. 2007.

"Francis Scott (Key) Fitzgerald: 1896-1940." *Contemporary Authors Online*. 2004. Web. 1 May 2009.

4.4.4. ProQuest Criminal Justice Periodicals

Beto, Dan Richard. "Prison Architecture: A Journey through History". *Crime & Justice International* 18.62 (2002): 20. *Criminal Justice Periodicals*. Web. 8 Dec. 2004.

4.4.5. ProQuest Newspapers

Martin, Douglas. "Tailoring Old Sewing Machines to New Tasks." *New York Times* 30 Nov. 1992, late ed. (East Coast): B2+ . *ProQuest Newspapers*. Web. 8 Dec. 2004.

4.4.5. FACTS.com databases (World News Digest, Issues and Controversies, etc.)

- When citing background articles, use this format:

"April 1945 Remembered". *Facts on File World News Digest*. Web. 25 Apr. 2005.

- When citing specific newspaper articles, use this format:

"Editorial opinion: U.S. Congressional 9/11 Report Released." *The Cincinnati Post* 30 July 2003. *Facts on File World News Digest*. Web. 22 Oct. 2003.

- When citing from Issues and Controversies:

"National Identification Cards." *Facts on File Issues & Controversies*. 28 Dec. 2001. Web. 28 Oct. 2004.

4.4.6. Wilson Web

"Masters, Edgar Lee." *World Authors*. 1996. *Wilson Biographies Plus*. Web. 28 Feb. 2005.

4.4.7. LexisNexis Academic Universe

- Company information:

"Dietrich Industries." *Hoover's Company Records*. 21 Feb. 2006. *LexisNexis Academic*. Web. 28 Feb. 2005.

- Supreme Court Case:

Fullilove v. Klutznick. 448 U.S. 448. 448-554. No. 78-1007. *US Supreme Court*. 1980. *LexisNexis Academic*. Web. 28 Feb. 2005.